

Semiconductor Material And Device Characterization Solution Manual

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Light-Emitting Diodes E. Fred Schubert 2006-06-08 Revised and fully updated, the second edition of this graduate textbook offers a comprehensive explanation of the technology and

physics of LEDs such as infrared, visible-spectrum, ultraviolet, and white LEDs made from III-V semiconductors. Elementary properties such as electrical and optical characteristics are reviewed, followed by

the analysis of advanced device structures. With nine additional chapters, the treatment of LEDs has been vastly expanded, including new material on device packaging, reflectors, UV LEDs, III-V nitride materials, solid-state sources for illumination applications, and junction temperature. Radiative and non-radiative recombination dynamics, methods for improving light extraction, high-efficiency and high-power device designs, white-light emitters with wavelength-converting phosphor materials, optical reflectors, and spontaneous recombination in resonant-cavity structures are discussed in detail. With exercises, solutions, and illustrative examples, this textbook will be of interest to scientists and engineers working on LEDs and graduate students in electrical engineering, applied physics, and materials science.

Semiconductor Technology

Michael E. Levinshtein
1997-09-24 Drawing on decades of Russian semiconductor research, this remarkable book makes available a great many Si and III-V semiconductor technologies that are practically unknown in the West. Often simpler and cheaper than conventional Western methods, these approaches will enable researchers to improve the quality of semiconductor materials and fabricate new types of devices. After a general introduction to semiconductor technology, the book describes transmutation doping, which offers all the advantages of neutron doping, permits controlled doping depth from 0.1 micron to 1mm, and offers the option of forming deep channels. Also presented is a novel technique using polymer spinon diffusant films for a uniform and reproducible introduction of impurities into silicon. Simpler and less expensive,

too, are the reproducible processes using rare-earth elements in the synthesis of various III-V compounds. The parameters of monocrystals and epilayers grown with these elements are equal to those obtained by more complicated and expensive techniques, such as MBE and MOVPE. This invaluable manual explains the processes and advantages of generation-relaxation of nonequilibrium intrinsic defects in Si and introduces new ideas related to the role these defects may play in the formation of the generation-recombination centers in silicon. Also described in these chapters are many original techniques for external and intrinsic gettering in different semiconductors. Important experimental results dealing with isovalent doping of direct gap III-V compounds grown by different epitaxial methods are presented in detail by leading experts. These researchers also

show how to achieve precise control of material properties for all principal methods of epitaxial growth. The final section describes nontraditional techniques for photochemical etching and the production of holographic diffraction grating by means of maskless chemical etching. This technique offers the highest resolution and can be applied to more than 20 semiconductor materials, including single crystal, polycrystalline, and amorphous materials. Researchers and graduate students in solid state physics, device physics, materials science, and electrical engineering will find a wealth of original, stimulating, and valuable information in this unique manual. New, more effective techniques for semiconductor processing and fabrication The product of decades of Russian research in semiconductor technology, this invaluable book offers Western

researchers and engineers a wide range of new techniques, recipes, and characterization methods that provide simpler, cheaper, and more effective solutions to problems in semiconductor processing and fabrication. Many of these approaches appear here for the first time in Western technological literature. Included are: *

- Transmutation doping of semiconductors by charged particles
- * Polymer diffusants in semiconductor technology
- * Rare-earth elements in III-V compounds
- * Intrinsic point defect engineering in silicon high-voltage power device technology
- * Isovalent impurity doping of direct-gap III-V semiconductor layers
- * Surface passivation of III-V compounds by inorganic dielectrics and polyimides
- * Precision profiling of semiconductor surfaces by means of photochemical etching

Introduction to Device Modeling and Circuit

Simulation Tor A. Fjeldly 1998 This book is a useful reference for practicing electrical engineers as well as a textbook for a junior/senior or graduate level course in electrical engineering. The authors combine two subjects: device modeling and circuit simulation - by providing a large number of well-prepared examples of circuit simulations immediately following the description of many device models.

Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports 1995
Handbook of Silicon

Semiconductor Metrology Alain C. Diebold 2001-06-29 Containing more than 300 equations and nearly 500 drawings, photographs, and micrographs, this reference surveys key areas such as optical measurements and in-line calibration methods. It describes cleanroom-based measurement technology used during the manufacture of silicon integrated circuits and

covers model-based, critical dimension, overlay
Publications of the National Bureau of Standards ... Catalog United States. National Bureau of Standards 1981
NBS Special Publication 1968
In-line Characterization Techniques for Performance and Yield Enhancement in Microelectronic Manufacturing 1998
Publications of the National Institute of Standards and Technology ... Catalog National Institute of Standards and Technology (U.S.) 1982
Fundamentals of Solid State Engineering Manijeh Razeghi 2006-06-12
Provides a multidisciplinary introduction to quantum mechanics, solid state physics, advanced devices, and fabrication Covers wide range of topics in the same style and in the same notation Most up to date developments in semiconductor physics and nano-engineering

Mathematical derivations are carried through in detail with emphasis on clarity
Timely application areas such as biophotonics , bioelectronics
Materials Characterization Yang Leng 2009-03-04 This book covers state-of-the-art techniques commonly used in modern materials characterization. Two important aspects of characterization, materials structures and chemical analysis, are included. Widely used techniques, such as metallography (light microscopy), X-ray diffraction, transmission and scanning electron microscopy, are described. In addition, the book introduces advanced techniques, including scanning probe microscopy. The second half of the book accordingly presents techniques such as X-ray energy dispersive spectroscopy (commonly equipped in the scanning electron microscope), fluorescence X-ray

spectroscopy, and popular surface analysis techniques (XPS and SIMS). Finally, vibrational spectroscopy (FTIR and Raman) and thermal analysis are also covered.

Publications of the National Bureau of Standards, 1972 Catalog United States.

National Bureau of Standards 1973

Fundamentals of

Electroceramics R. K.

Pandey 2019-01-07 The first textbook to provide in-depth treatment of

electroceramics with emphasis on applications in microelectronics, magneto-electronics, spintronics, energy storage and harvesting, sensors and detectors, magnetics, and in electro-optics and acousto-optics Electroceramics is a class of ceramic materials used primarily for their electrical properties. This book covers the important topics relevant to this growing field and places great emphasis on devices and applications. It provides

sufficient background in theory and mathematics so that readers can gain insight into phenomena that are unique to electroceramics. Each chapter has its own brief introduction with an explanation of how the said content impacts technology. Multiple examples are provided to reinforce the content as well as numerous end-of-chapter problems for students to solve and learn. The book also includes suggestions for advanced study and key words relevant to each chapter. Fundamentals of Electroceramics: Materials, Devices and Applications offers eleven chapters covering: 1. Nature and types of solid materials; 2. Processing of Materials; 3. Methods for Materials Characterization; 4. Binding Forces in Solids and Essential Elements of Crystallography; 5. Dominant Forces and Effects in Electroceramics; 6. Coupled Nonlinear

Effects in Electroceramics; 7. Elements of Semiconductor; 8. Electroceramic Semiconductor Devices; 9. Electroceramics and Green Energy; 10. Electroceramic Magnetics; and 11. Electro-optics and Acousto-optics. Provides an in-depth treatment of electroceramics with the emphasis on fundamental theoretical concepts, devices, and applications with focus on non-linear dielectrics Emphasizes applications in microelectronics, magneto-electronics, spintronics, energy storage and harvesting, sensors and detectors, magnetics and in electro-optics and acousto-optics Introductory textbook for students to learn and make an impact on technology Motivates students to get interested in research on various aspects of electroceramics at undergraduate and graduate levels leading to a challenging career path.

Includes examples and problem questions within every chapter that prepare students well for independent thinking and learning. Fundamentals of Electroceramics: Materials, Devices and Applications is an invaluable academic textbook that will benefit all students, professors, researchers, scientists, engineers, and teachers of ceramic engineering, electrical engineering, applied physics, materials science, and engineering. Fundamentals of Semiconductors Peter YU 2007-05-08 Excellent bridge between general solid-state physics textbook and research articles packed with providing detailed explanations of the electronic, vibrational, transport, and optical properties of semiconductors "The most striking feature of the book is its modern outlook ... provides a wonderful foundation. The most wonderful feature is its

efficient style of exposition ... an excellent book." Physics Today "Presents the theoretical derivations carefully and in detail and gives thorough discussions of the experimental results it presents. This makes it an excellent textbook both for learners and for more experienced researchers wishing to check facts. I have enjoyed reading it and strongly recommend it as a text for anyone working with semiconductors ... I know of no better text ... I am sure most semiconductor physicists will find this book useful and I recommend it to them." Contemporary Physics Offers much new material: an extensive appendix about the important and by now well-established, deep center known as the DX center, additional problems and the solutions to over fifty of the problems at the end of the various chapters.

Characterization of Wide Bandgap Power

Semiconductor Devices Fei Wang 2018 At the heart of modern power electronics converters are power semiconductor switching devices. The emergence of wide bandgap (WBG) semiconductor devices, including silicon carbide and gallium nitride, promises power electronics converters with higher efficiency, smaller size, lighter weight, and lower cost than converters using the established silicon-based devices. However, WBG devices pose new challenges for converter design and require more careful characterization, in particular due to their fast switching speed and more stringent need for protection. Characterization of Wide Bandgap Power Semiconductor Devices presents comprehensive methods with examples for the characterization of this important class of power devices. After an introduction, the book covers pulsed static

characterization; junction capacitance characterization; fundamentals of dynamic characterization; gate drive for dynamic characterization; layout design and parasitic management; protection design for double pulse test; measurement and data processing for dynamic characterization; cross-talk consideration; impact of three-phase system; and topology considerations.

Semiconductor Devices and Technologies for Future Ultra Low Power Electronics D. Nirmal 2021-12-10 This book covers the fundamentals and significance of 2-D materials and related semiconductor transistor technologies for the next-generation ultra low power applications. It provides comprehensive coverage on advanced low power transistors such as NCFETs, FinFETs, TFETs, and flexible transistors for future ultra low power

applications owing to their better subthreshold swing and scalability. In addition, the text examines the use of field-effect transistors for biosensing applications and covers design considerations and compact modeling of advanced low power transistors such as NCFETs, FinFETs, and TFETs. TCAD simulation examples are also provided.

FEATURES Discusses the latest updates in the field of ultra low power semiconductor transistors Provides both experimental and analytical solutions for TFETs and NCFETs Presents synthesis and fabrication processes for FinFETs Reviews details on 2-D materials and 2-D transistors Explores the application of FETs for biosensing in the healthcare field This book is aimed at researchers, professionals, and graduate students in electrical engineering, electronics and communication engineering, electron devices,

nanoelectronics and nanotechnology, microelectronics, and solid-state circuits.

Integration of 2D Materials for Electronics Applications

Filippo Giannazzo 2019-02-13 This book is a printed edition of the Special Issue "Integration of 2D Materials for Electronics Applications" that was published in Crystals

Specimen Preparation for Transmission Electron Microscopy of Materials II

Ron M. Anderson 1990
Fundamentals of Solid-State Electronics Chih-Tang Sah 1996-09-30 This Solution Manual, a companion volume of the book, Fundamentals of Solid-State Electronics, provides the solutions to selected problems listed in the book. Most of the solutions are for the selected problems that had been assigned to the engineering undergraduate students who were taking an introductory device core

course using this book. This Solution Manual also contains an extensive appendix which illustrates the application of the fundamentals to solutions of state-of-the-art transistor reliability problems which have been taught to advanced undergraduate and graduate students. This book is also available as a set with Fundamentals of Solid-State Electronics and Fundamentals of Solid-State Electronics — Study Guide. *Semiconductor-On-Insulator Materials for Nanoelectronics Applications* Alexei Nazarov 2011-03-03 "Semiconductor-On-Insulator Materials for NanoElectronics Applications" is devoted to the fast evolving field of modern nanoelectronics, and more particularly to the physics and technology of nanoelectronic devices built on semiconductor-on-insulator (SemOI) systems. The book contains the achievements in this field from leading companies and

universities in Europe, USA, Brazil and Russia. It is articulated around four main topics: 1. New semiconductor-on-insulator materials; 2. Physics of modern SemOI devices; 3. Advanced characterization of SemOI devices; 4. Sensors and MEMS on SOI. "Semiconductor-On-Insulator Materials for NanoElectronics Applications" is useful not only to specialists in nano- and microelectronics but also to students and to the wider audience of readers who are interested in new directions in modern electronics and optoelectronics.

Atomic Layer Deposition for Semiconductors Cheol Seong Hwang 2013-10-18 Offering thorough coverage of atomic layer deposition (ALD), this book moves from basic chemistry of ALD and modeling of processes to examine ALD in memory, logic devices and machines. Reviews history, operating principles and ALD

processes for each device. Semiconductor Packaging Andrea Chen 2016-04-19 In semiconductor manufacturing, understanding how various materials behave and interact is critical to making a reliable and robust semiconductor package. Semiconductor Packaging: Materials Interaction and Reliability provides a fundamental understanding of the underlying physical properties of the materials used in a semiconductor package. By tying together the disparate elements essential to a semiconductor package, the authors show how all the parts fit and work together to provide durable protection for the integrated circuit chip within as well as a means for the chip to communicate with the outside world. The text also covers packaging materials for MEMS, solar technology, and LEDs and explores future trends in semiconductor packages. Wearable Sensors Edward

Sazonov 2014-08-14 Written by industry experts, this book aims to provide you with an understanding of how to design and work with wearable sensors. Together these insights provide the first single source of information on wearable sensors that would be a valuable addition to the library of any engineer interested in this field. *Wearable Sensors* covers a wide variety of topics associated with the development and application of various wearable sensors. It also provides an overview and coherent summary of many aspects of current wearable sensor technology. Both industry professionals and academic researchers will benefit from this comprehensive reference which contains the most up-to-date information on the advancement of lightweight hardware, energy harvesting, signal processing, and wireless communications and

networks. Practical problems with smart fabrics, biomonitors and health informatics are all addressed, plus end user centric design, ethical and safety issues. Provides the first comprehensive resource of all currently used wearable devices in an accessible and structured manner. Helps engineers manufacture wearable devices with information on current technologies, with a focus on end user needs and recycling requirements. Combines the expertise of professionals and academics in one practical and applied source.

Computational Electronics
Dragica Vasileska

2017-12-19 Starting with the simplest semiclassical approaches and ending with the description of complex fully quantum-mechanical methods for quantum transport analysis of state-of-the-art devices, *Computational Electronics: Semiclassical and Quantum Device Modeling and*

Simulation provides a comprehensive overview of the essential techniques and methods for effectively analyzing transport in semiconductor devices. With the transistor reaching its limits and new device designs and paradigms of operation being explored, this timely resource delivers the simulation methods needed to properly model state-of-the-art nanoscale devices. The first part examines semiclassical transport methods, including drift-diffusion, hydrodynamic, and Monte Carlo methods for solving the Boltzmann transport equation. Details regarding numerical implementation and sample codes are provided as templates for sophisticated simulation software. The second part introduces the density gradient method, quantum hydrodynamics, and the concept of effective potentials used to account for quantum-mechanical space quantization effects in

particle-based simulators. Highlighting the need for quantum transport approaches, it describes various quantum effects that appear in current and future devices being mass-produced or fabricated as a proof of concept. In this context, it introduces the concept of effective potential used to approximately include quantum-mechanical space-quantization effects within the semiclassical particle-based device simulation scheme. Addressing the practical aspects of computational electronics, this authoritative resource concludes by addressing some of the open questions related to quantum transport not covered in most books. Complete with self-study problems and numerous examples throughout, this book supplies readers with the practical understanding required to create their own simulators.

Semiconductor Material

and Device

Characterization Dieter K.

Schroder 2015-06-29 This Third Edition updates a landmark text with the latest findings The Third Edition of the internationally lauded Semiconductor Material and Device Characterization brings the text fully up-to-date with the latest developments in the field and includes new pedagogical tools to assist readers. Not only does the Third Edition set forth all the latest measurement techniques, but it also examines new interpretations and new applications of existing techniques. Semiconductor Material and Device Characterization remains the sole text dedicated to characterization techniques for measuring semiconductor materials and devices. Coverage includes the full range of electrical and optical characterization methods, including the more

specialized chemical and physical techniques. Readers familiar with the previous two editions will discover a thoroughly revised and updated Third Edition, including: Updated and revised figures and examples reflecting the most current data and information 260 new references offering access to the latest research and discussions in specialized topics New problems and review questions at the end of each chapter to test readers' understanding of the material In addition, readers will find fully updated and revised sections in each chapter. Plus, two new chapters have been added: Charge-Based and Probe Characterization introduces charge-based measurement and Kelvin probes. This chapter also examines probe-based measurements, including scanning capacitance, scanning Kelvin force, scanning spreading resistance, and ballistic

electron emission microscopy. Reliability and Failure Analysis examines failure times and distribution functions, and discusses electromigration, hot carriers, gate oxide integrity, negative bias temperature instability, stress-induced leakage current, and electrostatic discharge. Written by an internationally recognized authority in the field, *Semiconductor Material and Device Characterization* remains essential reading for graduate students as well as for professionals working in the field of semiconductor devices and materials. An Instructor's Manual presenting detailed solutions to all the problems in the book is available from the Wiley editorial department.

In-line Characterization Techniques for Performance and Yield Enhancement in Microelectronic Manufacturing II

Sergio Ajuria 1998 A collection of

papers on in-line characterization techniques for performance and yield enhancement in microelectronic manufacturing. They cover: electrical/field emission techniques; optical and em-wave techniques; and surface photovoltage techniques.

Government Reports Announcements & Index 1996

Fundamentals of Semiconductor Manufacturing and Process Control Gary S. May 2006-05-26 A practical guide to semiconductor manufacturing from process control to yield modeling and experimental design *Fundamentals of Semiconductor Manufacturing and Process Control* covers all issues involved in manufacturing microelectronic devices and circuits, including fabrication sequences, process control, experimental design, process modeling,

yield modeling, and CIM/CAM systems. Readers are introduced to both the theory and practice of all basic manufacturing concepts. Following an overview of manufacturing and technology, the text explores process monitoring methods, including those that focus on product wafers and those that focus on the equipment used to produce wafers. Next, the text sets forth some fundamentals of statistics and yield modeling, which set the foundation for a detailed discussion of how statistical process control is used to analyze quality and improve yields. The discussion of statistical experimental design offers readers a powerful approach for systematically varying controllable process conditions and determining their impact on output parameters that measure quality. The authors introduce process modeling

concepts, including several advanced process control topics such as run-by-run, supervisory control, and process and equipment diagnosis. Critical coverage includes the following: * Combines process control and semiconductor manufacturing * Unique treatment of system and software technology and management of overall manufacturing systems * Chapters include case studies, sample problems, and suggested exercises * Instructor support includes electronic copies of the figures and an instructor's manual Graduate-level students and industrial practitioners will benefit from the detailed examination of how electronic materials and supplies are converted into finished integrated circuits and electronic products in a high-volume manufacturing environment. An Instructor's Manual presenting detailed

solutions to all the problems in the book is available from the Wiley editorial department. An Instructor Support FTP site is also available.

Thin Film Physics And Devices: Fundamental Mechanism, Materials And Applications For Thin Films
Jianguo Zhu 2021-06-18

Thin films have an extremely broad range of applications from electronics and optics to new materials and devices. Collaborative and multidisciplinary efforts from physicists, materials scientists, engineers and others have established and advanced a field with key pillars constituting (i) the synthesis and processing of thin films, (ii) the understanding of physical properties in relation to the nanometer scale, (iii) the design and fabrication of nano-devices or devices with thin film materials as building blocks, and (iv) the design and construction of novel tools for

characterization of thin films. Against the backdrop of the increasingly interdisciplinary field, this book sets off to inform the basics of thin film physics and thin film devices.

Readers are systematically introduced to the synthesis, processing and application of thin films; they will also study the formation of thin films, their structure and defects, and their various properties — mechanical, electrical, semiconducting, magnetic, and superconducting. With a primary focus on inorganic thin film materials, the book also ventures on organic materials such as self-assembled monolayers and Langmuir-Blodgett films. This book will be effective as a teaching or reference material in the various disciplines, ranging from Materials Science and Engineering, Electronic Science and Engineering, Electronic Materials and Components, Semiconductor Physics and

Devices, to Applied Physics and more. The original Chinese publication has been instrumental in this purpose across many Chinese universities and colleges.

University of Michigan Official Publication

University of Michigan 1988

Each number is the catalogue of a specific school or college of the University.

The Journal of Materials Education 2001

Handbook of Antimicrobial Coatings

Atul Tiwari 2017-09-22

Handbook of Antimicrobial Coatings is the first comprehensive work on the developments being made in the emerging field of antimicrobial coatings.

Crucial aspects associated with coating research are presented in the form of individual chapters.

Particular close attention has been given to essential aspects necessary to understand the properties of novel materials. The book

introduces the reader to progress being made in the field, followed by an outline of applications in different areas. Various methods and techniques of synthesis and characterization are detailed as individual chapters. Chapters provide insight into the ongoing research, current trends and technical challenges in this rapidly progressing field. The covered topics were chosen so that they can be easily understood by new scholars as well as advanced learners. No book has been written on this topic thus far with so much crucial information for materials scientists, engineers and technologists. Offers the first comprehensive work on developments being made in the emerging field of antimicrobial coatings. Features updates written by leading experts in the field of anti-microbial coatings. Includes discussions of coatings for novel materials. Provides various methods

and techniques of synthesis and characterization detailed in individual chapters

Frontiers in Education

Lawrence P. Grayson 1992
Physics of Semiconductor Devices Simon M. Sze 2006-12-13 The Third Edition of the standard textbook and reference in the field of semiconductor devices This classic book has set the standard for advanced study and reference in the semiconductor device field. Now completely updated and reorganized to reflect the tremendous advances in device concepts and performance, this Third Edition remains the most detailed and exhaustive single source of information on the most important semiconductor devices. It gives readers immediate access to detailed descriptions of the underlying physics and performance characteristics of all major bipolar, field-effect, microwave, photonic,

and sensor devices.

Designed for graduate textbook adoptions and reference needs, this new edition includes: A complete update of the latest developments New devices such as three-dimensional MOSFETs, MODFETs, resonant-tunneling diodes, semiconductor sensors, quantum-cascade lasers, single-electron transistors, real-space transfer devices, and more Materials completely reorganized Problem sets at the end of each chapter All figures reproduced at the highest quality Physics of Semiconductor Devices, Third Edition offers engineers, research scientists, faculty, and students a practical basis for understanding the most important devices in use today and for evaluating future device performance and limitations. A Solutions Manual is available from the editorial department.
Nondestructive Evaluation of Semiconductor Materials

and Devices J. Zemel
2013-11-11 From
September 19-29, a NATO
Advanced Study Institute on
Non destructive Evaluation
of Semiconductor Materials
and Devices was held at the
Villa Tuscolano in Frascati,
Italy. A total of 80 attendees
and lecturers participated
in the program which
covered many of the
important topics in this
field. The subject matter
was divided to emphasize
the following different types
of problems: electrical
measurements; acoustic
measurements; scanning
techniques; optical
methods; backscatter
methods; x-ray
observations; accelerated
life tests. It would be
difficult to give a full
discussion of such an
Institute without going
through the major points of
each speaker. Clearly this is
the proper task of the
eventual readers of these
Proceedings. Instead, it
would be preferable to
stress some general issues.

What came through very
clearly is that the
measurements of the basic
scientists in materials and
device phenomena are of
substantial immediate
concern to the device
technologies and end users.

**Semiconductor Physics
and Devices** Donald A.
Neamen 2003 This text aims
to provide the fundamentals
necessary to understand
semiconductor device
characteristics, operations
and limitations. Quantum
mechanics and quantum
theory are explored, and
this background helps give
students a deeper
understanding of the
essentials of physics and
semiconductors.

Characterization of
Semiconductor Materials
Philip F. Kane 1970
*Semiconductor Devices,
Physics and Technology* S.
M. Sze 2013

**Handbook of Materials
Characterization** Surender
Kumar Sharma 2018-09-18
This book focuses on the
widely used experimental

techniques available for the structural, morphological, and spectroscopic characterization of materials. Recent developments in a wide range of experimental techniques and their application to the quantification of materials properties are an essential side of this book. Moreover, it provides concise but thorough coverage of the practical and theoretical

aspects of the analytical techniques used to characterize a wide variety of functional nanomaterials. The book provides an overview of widely used characterization techniques for a broad audience: from beginners and graduate students, to advanced specialists in both academia and industry.

Publications United States. National Bureau of Standards 1972